

North America Pleistocene Archaeology Sites Database

	Site Name	Site dates ¹⁴ C or other noted	Area	References
1	El Horno- Valsequillo	280,000 ²³⁰ Th	Mexico	Steen-McIntire et al. 1981 Szabo et al. 1969
2	Hueyatlaco- Valsequillo	245,000 ± 40000 ²³⁰ Th/ ²³⁴ U	Mexico	Steen-McIntire et al. 1981 Szabo et al. 1969
3	El Mirador- Valsequillo	Cultural level stratigraphically below Hueyatlaco and Texacaxco	Mexico	Irwin-Williams 1978
4	Texacaxco -Valsequillo	200,000 ²³⁰ Th/ ²³⁴ U	Mexico	Camacho 1978
5	Calico	200,000 ²³⁰ Th/ ²³⁴ U	CA	Bischoff et al. 1981
6	Cerutti Site	135,000 ²³⁰ Th/ ²³⁴ U	CA	Holen et al. 2017
7	Old Crow	120,000 Fission Track 118 ^{+8 - 7} ²³⁰ Th/ ²³⁴ U	YK	Bryan 1986
8	Pendejo Cave	55,000 38,820 14,875	NM	MacNeish & Liddy 2003 Adovasio & Pedler 2016
9	Topper	54,700	SC	Adovasio & Peddler 2016
10	Schulz	39,350 ± 770	SD	Holen & Holen 2014
11	Toluquilla	38,000 ± 8570 OSL	Mexico	Gonzalez et al. 2006
12	Santa Rosa Island Woolly Mammoth	37,000	CA	Orr & Berger 1966
13	Bonnet Plume	36,000 ± 300	YT	Hughes et al. 1981
14	Miami Mastodon	35,900 ± 900	MO	Hamilton 1996

		35,773 ± 251 34,000 ± 1600 (IRSL)		Holen & Holen 2014 Early et al. 2003
15	Frye	35,000-40,000 Stratigraphic	IL	Munson & Frye 1965
16	New Nebraska	33,590 ± 450	NE	Holen & Holen 2014
17	Villa Grove	33,405 ± 340	CO	Holen & Holen 2014
18	Rancho La Amapola	33,300 ± 2700	Mexico	Lorenzo & Mirambell 1986
19	Miles Point	32,562 ± 290 cal yr B.P. 29,485 ± 1720 cal yr B.P. AMS	MD	Lowery et al. 2010
20	Caulapan	30,600 ± 1,000 21,850 ± 850	Mexico	Szabo et al. 1969
21	Jack Wade Creek	29,700 ± 240	AK	Morlan & Cinq Mars 1982
22	Burnham	26,000	OK	Wycoff 1990
23	Oyster Cove	25,800 ± 120	MD	Wah et al. 2014
24	Bluefish Caves II	24,070-23,170	YT	Adovasio & Peddler 2016
25	Tlapacoya	24,000 ± 4000	Mexico	Mirambell 1978, 1980
26	Dawson Hunter Creek	23,900 ± 470	YT	Bonnichsen 1979 Harington 1975
27	Cinmar (Not in Situ)	22,760 ± 90 23,000	VA	Stanford & Bradley 2 012
28	Wakulla Springs Lodge	22,500-11,600 18,000 ± 4500 OSL	FL	Rink et al. 2012
29	Cators Cave	22,050 ± 100	MD	Wah et al. 2014

30	Meadowcroft Rockshelter	21,980-17,250 Hearths 26,210 - 21,090 Possible cultural origin	PA	Adovasio & Pedler 2016
31	North Paw Paw Cove	21,116 ± 251	MD	Lowery et al. 2010
32	Varsity Estates	21,000 15,000-13,000	Alberta	Chlachula 1994 Gruhn & Bryan 2007
33	El Tunel	21,000-11,000	Mexico	Gonzalez et al. 2006
34	El Toro	21,000-11,000	Mexico	Gonzalez et al. 2006
35	Coopertown	21,000-17,000	OK	Anderson 1975
36	Lovewell II	19,570 ± 60	KS	Holen & Holen 2014
37	Petronila Creek	18,560 ± 280	TX	Lewis 2009
38	Gault Site	18,500 ± 1500 OSL	TX	Williams et al. 2018
39	Cactus Hill	18,530-18,080 21,930-18,490	VA	Adovasio & Pedler 2016
40	La Sena	18,440 ± 90	NE	Holen & Holen 2014
41	Los Rayez La Paz	18,280 ± 160 14,770 ± 280	Mexico	Cook 1974 Cook 1975
42	Crane Point	18,000-12,700	MD	Lowery et al. 2010
43	Parsons Island	17,133 ± 88	MD	Lothrop et al. 2016
44	Hamburger	16,480 ± 60	KS	Holen & Holen 2012
45	Selby	16,330 ± 320	CO	Holen & Holen 2012

46	Dutton	16,330 ± 320	CO	Holen & Holen 2012
47	Santa Isabel Iztapan	16,000 11,003 ± 500	Mexico	Hester 1960
48	Broken Mammoth	15,830 ± 70	AK	Hamilton & Goebel 2005
49	Rimrock Draw Rockshelter	15,800	OR	Henderson 2016
50	Shaffert	15,600 ± 60	NE	Holen & May 2002
51	Debra Friedkin Site	15,500-13,200 OSL	TX	Jennings & Waters 2014
52	Jensen	14,830 ± 230	NB	Holen & Holen 2014
53	False Cougar Cave	14,590 ± 300	MT	Bonnichsen et al. 1986
54	Saltville	14,510 ± 80	VA	McDonald 2000
55	Wilson Butte Cave	14,500 ± 500	ID	Gruhn 1965, 1961
56	Lucy	14,300 ± 650	NM	Agenbroad 2005
57	Smith Creek Cave	14,220 ± 650 9280 ± 160	NV	Goebel 2007
58	Heiltsuk Nation Territory	14,000-13,600 cal yr BP also supported by oral traditions	BC	Jodry & Santoro 2017
59	Levi Site Clovis & Pre-Clovis	13,750 ± 410	TX	Alexander 1982
60	Mud Lake	13,530 ± 50 Not in Situ	WI	Overstreet & Kolb 2003
61	Fenske	13,510 ± 50 Not in Situ	WI	Overstreet and Kolb 2003
62	Little Salt Springs	13,450 ± 190	FL	Clausen et al. 1979
63	Coopers Ferry	13,335 13,070	ID	Davis et al. 2019

64	Fort Rock Cave	13,200 ± 720	OR	Bedwell 1973
65	Lamb Springs	13,140 ± 1000	CO	Dixon 1999
66	Hermits Cave	12,900 ± 350	NM	Rubin & Alexander 1958
67	McMinnville	12,890 ± 70	OR	Stenger 2012
68	Coats Hines Coasts Hinds	12,869 ± 60 OCR	TN	Deter-Wolf et al. 2011
69	Shriver	12,855 ± 1,500 Thermoluminescent analysis	MO	Reagan et al. 1978
70	Shoop	12,750	PA	Adovasio & Pedler 2016
71	Kanorado	12,670 ± 35	KS	Holen & Holen 2012
72	Johnson	12,660 ± 970	TN	Barker et al. 1996
73	Lubbock Lake	12,650 ± 250	TX	Holliday et al. 1983
74	Burning Tree	11,620 ± 110	OH	Haynes 2015
75	Hebior	12,590 ± 50 15,170 AMS	WI	Adovasio & Pedler 2016
76	Dutchess Quarry Cave	12,580 ± 370	NY	Kopper et al. 1980
77	Page Ladson	12,570 ± 100 14,550 cal yr BP	FL	Collins et al. 2013 Halligan et al. 2016
78	Schaefer	12,570 ± 45	WI	Adovasio & Pedler 2016
79	Bonfire Shelter	12,430 ± 490	TX	Adovasio & Pedler 2016
80	Paisley Caves	12,400 ± 60	OR	Adovasio & Pedler 2016

81	Cloudsplitter Rockshelter	12,360 ± 400	KT	Cowan et al. 1981
82	Lindsay Site	12,330 ± 50	MT	Agenbroad 2005
83	Bonneville Estates	12,390 ± 40	NV	Goebel 2007
84	Swan Point	12,290 ± 40	AK	Adovasio & Pedler 2016
85	Eppley Rock Shelter	12,185 ± 130	OH	Steele 2010
86	Vero Beach	12,130 ± 70	FL	Agenbroad 2005
87	Manis	12,000 ± 310	WA	Dixon 1999
88	Lehner	12,000 ± 450	AZ	Adovasio & Pedler 2016
89	Chesrow	12,000-10,000	WI	Overstreet 1993
90	Sands Blackstone	11,990 ± 60	MA	Leveillee 2016
91	Cougar Mountain Cave II	11,950 ± 350	OR	Bedwell 1973
92	Agate Basin	11,840 ± 130	WY	Agenbroad 2005
93	Nogahabara	11,815 ± 70	AK	Holmes et al. 2008
94	Ayer Pond Orcas Island	11,760 ± 70	WA	Kenady et al. 2010
95	Firelands Ground Sloth	11,740 ± 35	OH	Redmond et al. 2012
96	Moose Creek	11,730 ± 250	AK	Powers & Hoffecker 1989
97	Perry Mastodon	11,700 ± 60	IL	Neiburger 2011

98	Mesa	11,700	AK	Kunz & Reanier 1995
99	Eve of Naharon	11,670 ± 60	Mexico	González et al. 2008
100	Jaguar Cave	11,580 ± 250	ID	Plew et al. 1982
101	Mill Iron	11,570 ± 170	MT	Agenbroad 2005
102	Aubrey	11,565	TX	Haynes 2015
103	Union Pacific Mammoth Site	11,560 ± 60	WY	Haynes et al. 2013
104	Danger Cave	11,453 ± 600	UT	Jennings 1957
105	Miami Site	11,415 ± 125	TX	Holiday et al. 1994
106	Healy Lake Village	11,410-11,090	AK	Hamilton & Gobel 2005
107	Lamb Site	11,400 ± 100	NY	Gramly 1999
108	State Road Ripple	11,385 ± 140	PA	Goreczny 2017
109	Walker Road	11,330 ± 80	AK	Hamilton & Goebel 2005
110	Whally Beach	11,350 ± 80	AB	Kooyman et al. 2001
111	Owl Ridge	11,300	AK	Hamilton & Goebel 2005